

# Learning Path 1: Foundations of Data Analysis

#### **Descriptive Statistics and Graphical Analysis**

- · Types of Data
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Types of Data
  - o Quiz: Types of Data
- Using Graphs to Analyze Data
  - Basic Concepts
  - Bar Charts and Pareto Charts
  - o Pie Charts
  - Heatmaps
  - o Histograms
  - o Dotplots
  - o Individual Value Plots

- Boxplots
- Time Series Plots
- o Importance of Time Order
- o Quiz: Using Graphs to Analyze Data
- o Minitab Tools: Bar Chart
- o Minitab Tools: Pie Chart
- o Minitab Tools: Heatmap
- o Minitab Tools: Histogram
- o Minitab Tools: Dotplot
- o Minitab Tools: Individual Value Plot
- o Minitab Tools: Boxplot
- o Minitab Tools: Time Series Plot
- o Exercise: Graphical Analysis

- Using Statistics to Analyze Data
  - Basic Concepts
  - Mean and Median
  - Range, Variance and Standard Deviation
  - Quiz: Using Statistics to Analyze Data
  - Minitab Tools: Display Descriptive Statistics
  - Exercise: Descriptive Statistics

#### **Statistical Inference**

- Fundamentals of Statistical Inference
  - Basic Concepts
  - Random Samples
  - Quiz: Fundamentals of Statistical Inference
  - Minitab Tools: Random Sampling
- Sampling Distributions
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Sampling Distribution of the Mean
  - Quiz: Sampling Distributions
- Normal Distribution
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Probabilities Associated with a Normal Distribution

- Probabilities Associated with the Sample Mean
- o Quiz: Normal Distribution
- Minitab Tools: Cumulative Probabilities with a Normal Distribution
- Exercise: Probabilities and Normal Distributions

### **Hypothesis Tests and Confidence Intervals**

- Tests and Confidence Intervals
  - Confidence Intervals for Population Parameters
  - o Confidence Intervals
  - Hypothesis Testing
  - Using Hypothesis Tests to Make Decisions
  - Type 1 and Type II Errors and Power
  - o Quiz: Tests and Confidence Intervals
- 1-Sample t-Test
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Individual Value Plots
  - o 1-Sample t-Test Results
  - Assumptions
  - o Quiz: 1-Sample t-Test
  - Minitab Tools: 1-Sample t-Test
  - o Exercise: 1-Sample t-Test
- 2 Variances Test
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Boxplots
  - o 2 Variances Test Results
  - o Assumptions

- Quiz: 2 Variances Test
- Minitab Tools: 2 Variances Test
- o Exercise: 2 Variances Test
- 2-Sample t-Test
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Individual Value Plots
  - o 2-Sample t-Test Results
  - Assumptions
  - Quiz: 2-Sample t-Test
  - Minitab Tools: 2-Sample t-Test
  - o Exercise: 2-Sample t-Test
- Paired t-Test
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Individual Value Plots
  - o Paired t-Test Results
  - Assumptions
  - o Quiz: Paired t-Test
  - Minitab Tools: Paired t-Test
  - o Exercise: Paired t-Test

- 1 Proportion Test
  - Basic Concepts
  - o 1 Proportion Test Results
  - Assumptions
  - o Quiz: 1 Proportion Test
  - Minitab Tools: 1 Proportion Test
  - o Exercise: 1 Proportion Test
- 2 Proportions Test
  - Basic Concepts
  - o 2 Proportions Test Results
  - Assumptions
  - o Quiz: 2 Proportions Test
  - Minitab Tools: 2 Proportions Test
  - o Exercise: 2 Proportions Test
- · Chi-Square Test
  - Basic Concepts
  - Chi-Square Test Results
  - Assumptions
  - o Quiz: Chi-Square Test
  - o Exercise: Chi-Square Test

o Minitab Tools: Chi-Square Test



#### **Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)**

- · Fundamentals of ANOVA
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Graphs and Summary Statistics
  - o Quiz: Fundamentals of ANOVA
- One-Way ANOVA
  - Hypothesis Tests
  - o F-Statistics and P-Values
  - Multiple Comparisons
  - o Assumptions and Residual Plots
  - Quiz: One-Way ANOVA
  - o Minitab Tools: One-Way ANOVA
  - Exercise: One-Way ANOVA
  - Blocking in One-Way ANOVA

- Two-Way ANOVA
- Basic Concepts
- o Graphs
- Hypothesis Tests
- o F-Statistics and P-Values
- o Assumptions and Residual Plots
- o Quiz: Two-Way ANOVA
- Minitab Tools: Two-Way ANOVA
- Exercise: Two-Way ANOVA

#### **Correlation and Regression**

- Relationship Between Two Quantitative Variables
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Scatterplot
  - Correlation
  - Quiz: Relationship Between Two Quantitative Variables
- Minitab Tools: Scatterplot
- o Minitab Tools: Correlation
- o Exercise: Scatterplots and Correlation
- Simple Regression
  - o Basic Concepts
  - o Regression

- Hypothesis Tests and R<sup>2</sup>
- o Assumptions and Residual Plots
- o Quiz: Simple Regression
- Minitab Tools: Simple Linear Regression
- o Exercise: Simple Regression
- o Trend Analysis in Time Series

# Learning Path 2: Statistical Quality Analysis

#### **Control Charts**

- Statistical Process Control
  - Phase 1 and 2 Control Charts
  - o Basic Concepts
  - o Patterns in Control Charts
  - Quiz: Statistical Process Control
- Control Charts for Variables Data in Subgroups
  - Basic Concepts
  - R Charts
  - ∘ S Charts
  - $\circ \overline{X}$  Charts

- Quiz: Control Charts for Variables Data in Subgroups
- o Minitab Tools:  $\overline{X}$ -R Chart
- Exercise:  $\overline{X}$ -R Chart
- Control Charts for Individual Observations
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Moving Range Charts
  - o Individuals Charts
  - Quiz: Control Charts for Individual Observations

- Minitab Tools: I-MR Chart
- o Exercise: I-MR Chart
- Control Charts for Attributes Data
  - Basic Concepts
  - o NP and P Charts
  - o C and U Charts
  - Quiz: Control Charts for Attributes Data
  - Minitab Tools: P Chart
  - o Exercise: P Chart

# **Process Capability**

- Process Capability for Normal Data
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Assumptions
  - Testing for Normality
  - Quiz: Process Capability for Normal Data
  - o Minitab Tools: Normality Test
  - Exercise: Assumptions for Process Capability
- Capability Indices
  - Potential Capability: Cp and Cpk
- Process Performance: Pp and Ppk
- Sigma Level
- Quiz: Capability Indices

- o Minitab Tools: Cp and Pp
- o Minitab Tools: Sigma Level
- Exercise: Process Capability for Normal Data
- Process Capability for Nonnormal Data
  - Transformations and Alternate Distributions
  - o Box-Cox Transformation
  - o Johnson Transformation
  - Alternate Distributions
  - Quiz: Process Capability for Nonnormal Data
  - Minitab Tools: Box-Cox Transformation

- Minitab Tools: Johnson Transformation
- Minitab Tools: Capability Analysis with Johnson Transformation
- Minitab Tools: Alternate Distributions
- Minitab Tools: Capability Analysis with Alternate Distributions
- Exercise: Process Capability with Data Transformations
- Exercise: Process Capability with Alternate Distributions



#### **Measurement Systems Analysis**

- Fundamentals of Measurement Systems Analysis
  - Basic Concepts
  - Accuracy
  - o Precision
  - Comparing Accuracy to Precision
  - Quiz: Fundamentals of Measurement Systems Analysis
- · Repeatability and Reproducibility
  - Basic Concepts
  - Gage R&R Studies
  - Quiz: Repeatability and Reproducibility
- · Graphical Analysis of a Gage R&R Study
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Components of Variation
  - $\circ \overline{X}$  and R Charts
  - Interaction Between Operator and Part
  - Comparative Plots
  - Gage Run Charts

- Quiz: Graphical Analysis of a Gage R&R Study
- Minitab Tools: Crossed Gage R&R Study
- o Minitab Tools: Gage Run Chart
- Exercise: Graphical Analysis of a Gage R&R Study
- Variation
  - Standard Deviation and Study Variation
  - o Tolerance
  - o Quiz: Variation
  - Exercise: Numerical Analysis of a Gage R&R Study
- ANOVA with a Gage R&R Study
  - Variance Components
  - Analysis of Variance Tables
  - o Quiz: ANOVA with a Gage R&R Study
- Exercise: ANOVA Output for a Gage R&R Study

- · Gage Linearity and Bias Study
  - Basic Concepts
  - Gage Linearity
  - o Gage Bias
  - Quiz: Gage Linearity and Bias Study
  - Minitab Tools: Gage Linearity and Bias Study
  - Exercise: Gage Linearity and Bias Study
- Attribute Agreement Analysis
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Binary Data
  - Nominal Data
  - o Ordinal Data
  - o Quiz: Attribute Agreement Analysis
  - Minitab Tools: Attribute Agreement Analysis with Binary Data
  - Minitab Tools: Attribute
     Agreement Analysis with Nominal
     Data
  - Minitab Tools: Attribute Agreement Analysis with Ordinal Data
  - Exercise: Attribute Agreement Analysis

# Learning Path 3: Design of Experiments

### **Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)**

- · Fundamentals of ANOVA
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Graphs and Summary Statistics
  - o Quiz: Fundamentals of ANOVA
- One-Way ANOVA
- Hypothesis Tests
- o F-Statistics and P-Values
- Multiple Comparisons
- o Assumptions and Residual Plots
- o Quiz: One-Way ANOVA
- o Minitab Tools: One-Way ANOVA
- Exercise: One-Way ANOVA
- Blocking in One-Way ANOVA

- Two-Way ANOVA
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Graphs
  - o Hypothesis Tests
  - o F-Statistics and P-Values
  - o Assumptions and Residual Plots
  - o Quiz: Two-Way ANOVA
  - o Minitab Tools: Two-Way ANOVA
  - Exercise: Two-Way ANOVA

## **Design of Experiments**

- Factorial Designs
  - o T Tests for Effects in DOE
  - o Basic Concepts
  - o Creating Full Factorial Designs
  - o Analyzing Full Factorial Designs
  - o Quiz: Factorial Designs
  - Minitab Tools: Create a Full Factorial Design
  - Minitab Tools: Analyze a Full Factorial Design
  - Exercise: Create a Full Factorial Design
  - Exercise: Analyze a Full Factorial Design

- Blocking and Incorporating Center Points
  - Blocking
  - Center Points
  - Analyzing Designs with Blocks and Center Points
  - Quiz: Blocking and Incorporating Center Points
- Minitab Tools: Create a Factorial Design with Blocks and Center Points
- Minitab Tools: Analyze a Factorial Design with Blocks and Center Points
- Exercise: Create a Factorial Design with Blocks and Center Points
- Exercise: Analyze a Factorial Design with Blocks and Center Points

- Fractional Factorial Designs
  - o Basic Concepts
  - Create Fractional Factorial Designs
  - Analyze Fractional Factorial Designs
  - Quiz: Fractional Factorial Designs
  - Minitab Tools: Create a Fractional Factorial Design
- Minitab Tools: Analyze a Fractional Factorial Design
- Response Optimization
  - Response Optimization Using Desirability
- Response Optimization
- o Quiz: Response Optimization
- o Minitab Tools: Response Optimization
- o Exercise: Response Optimization



# Learning Path 4: Predictive Analytics

#### **Correlation and Regression**

- Relationship Between Two Quantitative Variables
  - Basic Concepts
  - Scatterplot
  - Correlation
  - Quiz: Relationship Between Two Quantitative Variables
- Minitab Tools: Scatterplot
  Minitab Tools: Completion
- Minitab Tools: Correlation
- $_{\odot}\,$  Exercise: Scatterplots and Correlation
- Simple Regression
  - Basic Concepts
  - Regression

- Hypothesis Tests and R<sup>2</sup>
- Assumptions and Residual Plots
- Quiz: Simple Regression
- Minitab Tools: Simple Linear Regression
- o Exercise: Simple Regression
- o Trend Analysis in Time Series

#### **Multiple Regression**

- Relationships Between Multiple Quantitative Variables
  - Missing Data
  - Basic Concepts
  - Matrix Plot and Correlation
  - o Quiz: Relationships Between Variables
  - o Minitab Tools: Matrix Plot
  - o Minitab Tools: Multiple Correlation
- Multiple Regression
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Multiple Regression Models
  - o Assumptions and Residual Plots
  - o Prediction
  - o Quiz: Multiple Regression
  - o Minitab Tools: Fit Regression

- Exercise: Multiple Regression
- Polynomial and Interacting Terms
- Polynomial Terms
- o Interaction Terms
- Quiz: Polynomial and Interaction Terms
- Minitab Tools: Fit Regression Model with Polynomial
- Minitab Tools: Fit Regression Model with Interaction
- Exercise: Polynomial and Interaction Terms
- Model Selection
  - Stepwise Regression

- Best Subsets Regression
- o Quiz: Model Selection
- Minitab Tools: Fit Regression Model with Stepwise
- Minitab Tools: Best Subsets Regression
- o Exercise: Model Selection
- Binary Logistic Regression
  - Basic Concepts
  - Model Fitting and Diagnostics
  - o Model Visualization and Prediction
  - o Quiz: Binary Logistic Regression
  - Minitab Tools: Fit Binary Logistic Regression Model
  - o Exercise: Binary Logistic Model

## **Predictive Analytics**

- Predictive Analytics
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Machine Learning
  - Quiz: Overview of Predictive Analytics
- Model Validation
  - o Basic Concepts
  - o Validation Techniques
  - Quiz: Validation Techniques
  - Minitab Tools: Fit Regression Model with Validation
- Tree Based Methods
  - Basic Concepts
  - o Using Decision Trees
  - o Quiz: Tree-Based Methods
- CART Classification Trees
  - o CART Classification Splitting
  - o Fitting a CART Classification Tree
  - Model Summary Statistics
  - Using the CART Classification Tree Results
  - Prediction with CART Classification
  - Ouiz: CART Classification Trees
  - o Minitab Tools: CART Classification

- o Exercise: CART Classification
- CART Regression Trees
  - CART Regression Splitting
  - $_{\odot}\,$  Fitting a CART Regression Tree
  - Using the CART Regression Tree Results
  - Prediction with CART Regression Trees
  - o Quiz: CART Regression Trees
  - Minitab Tools: CART Regression and Prediction
  - o Exercise: CART Regression
- MARS Regression
  - o Basic Concepts
  - o Knots
  - o Basis Functions Using Knots
  - Fitting a MARS Model
  - Using MARS Model Results
  - o Prediction with a MARS Model
  - o Quiz: MARS Regression
  - $_{\odot}\,$  Minitab Tools: MARS Regression
  - Exercise: MARS Regression

- Random Forests Classification
  - Random Forests ClassificationBootstrap Sampling
  - Basic Concepts
- Out-of-Bag Validation
- o Fitting a Random Forests Model
- Using Random Forests Model Results
- Prediction with a Random Forests Model
- Quiz: Random Forests Classification
- Minitab Tools: Random Forests Classification
- Exercise: Random Forests Classification
- TreeNet Regression
- o TreeNet Regression
- o Basic Concepts
- o Fitting a TreeNet Regression Model
- Using TreeNet Model Results
- Prediction with a TreeNet Regression Model
- o Quiz: TreeNet Regression
- Minitab Tools: TreeNet Regression
- o Exercise: TreeNet Regression